

# دانش و بینش

درباره

تئوری سیستم‌ها، سمیوتیک، سیبرنوتیک،  
هوریستیک

و

ارزش فلسفی و اسلوبی آنها

احسان طبری



انتشارات حزب توده ایران

به مناسبت شصتمین سالگرد تأسیس حزب



انتشارات حزب توده ایران

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## **فهرست مطالب**

درآمد: افق‌هایی نو در دانش

فصل اول : درباره سیستم و برخورد سیستمی

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فصل دوم : تئوری سیستم‌ها و اصول دیالکتیک

فصل سوم: شمۀ‌ای درباره نشانه‌شناسی یا سمیوتیک

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فصل چهارم: درباره سیبرنیک (یا دانش گردانش)

فصل پنجم: درباره اسلوب هوریستیک و برخی مسائل تئوری احتمالات

نتیجه

پی‌افزود 1 :

پی‌افزود 2 :

درآمد:

## افق‌هائی نو در دانش

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فصل اول

## درباره سیستم و برخورد سیستمی (GST<sup>4</sup>)

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"General System Theory"

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<sup>5</sup>L. Von Bertalanffy, W. R. Ashby, K. Baulding, C. Waddington, K. E. Fagen.

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- درباره « سیستم » 2

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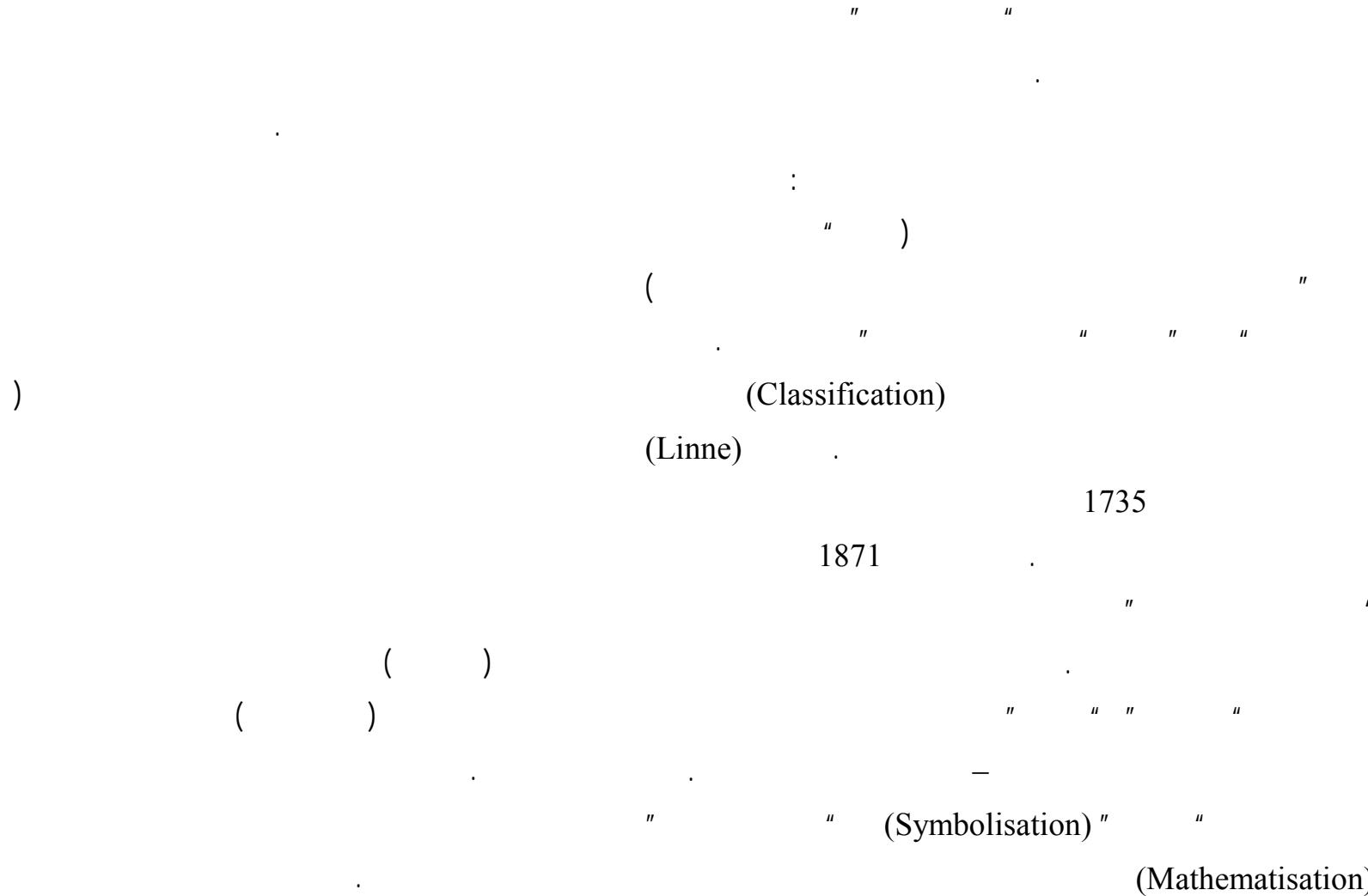
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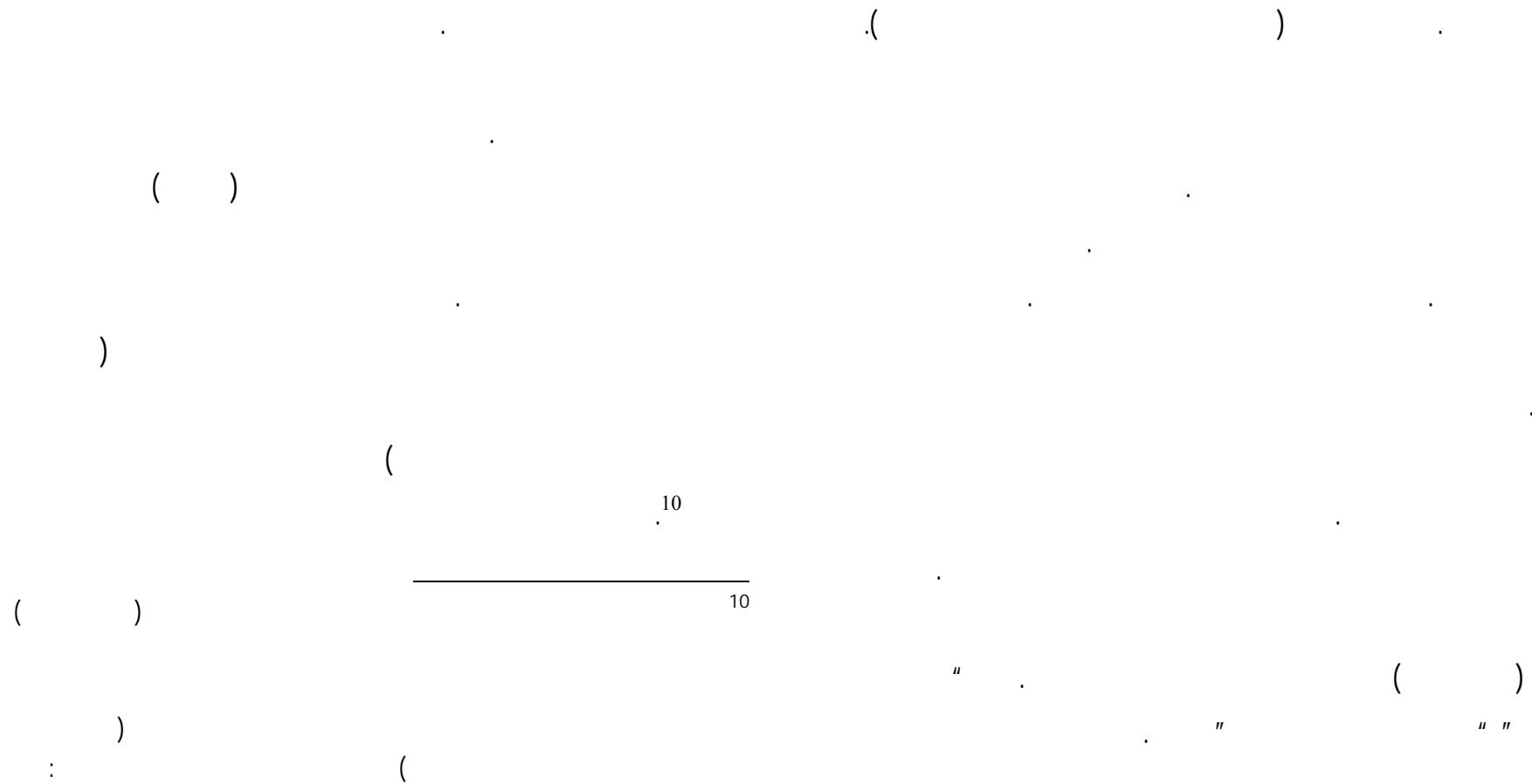
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برخى نتیجه گیریها

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فصل دوم

تئوری سیستم‌ها و اصول دیالک‌تیک

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<sup>14</sup>Georg Klaus



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فصل سوم

## شمه‌ای درباره نشانه‌شناسی یا سمیوتیک

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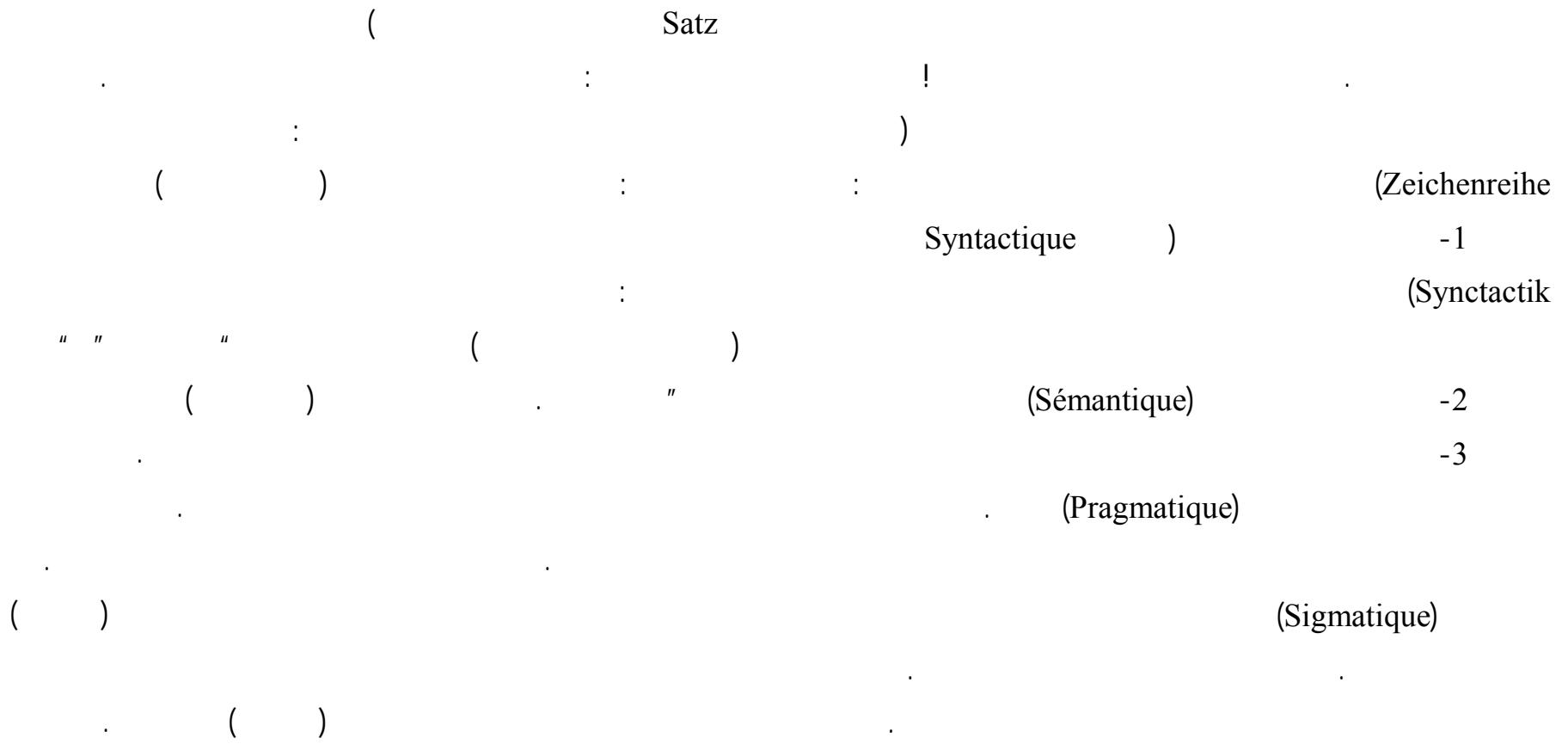
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فصل چهارم

## درباره سیبرنیک (یا دانش گرائی)<sup>22</sup>

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Norbert Wiener

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فصل پنجم

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## درباره اسلوب هوریستیک و برخی مسائل تئوری احتمالات

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## نتیجه‌گیری‌های عمومی فلسفی

در مبحث وجود، جنبش و تکامل،

شناخت و عمل تاریخی

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